



**Mushaharka Ugu Yar Colorado: \$13.65/saacadii, ama \$10.63 Shaqaalaha Mushqaayada La Siyo, sannadka 2023** (Xeerka 3)

- Mushaharka ugu yar ayaa sannad walba lagu dheelitiraa sicir bararka, markaa lacagta kor ku xusan waa 2023 oo kaliya
- Dhammaan shaqaalaha waa in la siiyaa ugu yaraan mushaharka ugu yar (haddii aanuu ka dhaafis sameyn xeerka 2), haddii calaa saacad ama hab kale loo siiyaba (mushaharka, gunnada, lacagta shaqada, iwm.), marka laga reebo carruurta aan qaan-gaarin ee aan xorta ahayn oo la siin karo qaddar 15% ka hooseeya mushaharka ugu yar ee buuxa.
- Isticmaal heerka ugu sarreeya haddii sharciyada kale ee shaqadu ay sidoo kale khuseeyaan, sida mushaharka ugu yar ee Denver (\$17.29 sannadka 2023)

**Wakhtiga dheeraadka ah: 1½ jeer qiimaha mushaharka caadiga ah ee saacadaha ka sareeya 40 toddobaadkii, 12 maalin kasta, ama 12 isku xiga** (Xeerka 4)

- Wakhtiga dheeraadka ah ayaa loo baahan yahay toddobaad *kasta* oo ka badan 40 saacadood, ama maalin kasta oo ka badan 12, xataa haddii 2 ama in ka badan oo toddobaad ama maalmood *ay celcelis ahaan* yihiin saacdado ka yar
- Loo-shaqeeyayaashu ma bixin karaan wakhti fasax ah ("wakhtiga fasaxa ee lacagiisa la bixiyo") halkii ay ka bixin lahaayeen heerka mushaharka iyo waliba kala badhkii saacadaha dheeraadka ah
- Kala duwanaanshaha/ka dhaafitaanada muhiimka ah (dhammaantood waxa lagu faahfaahiy Xeerka 2.3-2.4):
  - Wax ka beddelka saacadaha dheeraadka ah ee tiro yar oo shaqoyinka daryeelka caafimaadka ah; ka dhaafitaanadarawalada baaburta waaweyn qaarkood
  - Ma jiro wakhtiga dheeraadka ah ee 40ka saacadood ee toddobaadlaha ah oo ay leeyihii shaqoyinka ciyaarahaa barafka buuraha (laakin wakhtiga dheeraadka ah ee 56ka saacadood ayaa hoos yimaada sharciga federaalka)
  - Beeraha, laga bilaabo 11/1/22: saacadaha dheeraadka ah ee ka danbeeya 60 saacadood; fasax nus saac ah oo lacagiisa la bixinayo ayaa jira maalmaha ka badan 12 saacadood, lacag dheeraad ah ayaa la bixinaya haddii ay ka sareyso 15

**Xilliyada cuntada: 30 daqiqo oo aan kala go' lahayn oo cashuur la'aan ah ayay yeelanayaan wakhti shaqeedyada ka badan 5 saacadood** (Xeerka 1.9)

- Waxay noqon kartaa lacag la'aan, laakiin kaliya waa haddii shaqaalaha si buuxda looga saaro dhammaan waajibaadyada, loona oggolaado inay qabsadaan hawlaha shakhsiyeed.
- Haddii ay shaqadu ka dhigto wakhtiyada cuntada ee aan kala go'a lahayn kuwo aan macquul ahayn, waa in la oggolaadaa wax cunista wakhtiga shaqada, waana in wakhtiga lacagiisa la bixiyaa
- Ilaa inta macquulka ah, wakhtiyada cuntadu waa inay noqdaan ugu yaraan 1 saac kadib bilowga wakhti shaqeedka iyo 1 saac kahor dhamaadka wakhti shaqeedka.

**Wakhtiyada Nasashada: 10 daqiqo oo lacagteeda la bixinayo, 4 saacadood oo kasta** (Xeerka 5.2)

#Saacadaha Shaqada:	Ilaa 2	>2, ilaa 6	> 6, ilaa 10	> 10, ilaa 14	>14, up to 18	>18, ilaa 22	>22
#Wakhtiyada Nasashada:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6

- Waa inaysan ka baxsanaan goobta shaqada, laakiin waa in aanay jirin shaqo qabasho, waana inay ku jirto 4ta saacadood ilaa iyo inta macquulka ah.
- Wakhtiyada nasashada waa wakhtiga lagu shaqeyay mushaharka ugu yar iyo ujeeddooyinka wakhtiga dheeraadka ah, haddii loo-shaqeeyayaashuna aysan oggolaan oo ay fasaxaan wakhtiyada nasashada, waa inay bixiyaan lacagta wakhtiga dheeraadka ah ee noqon lahaa wakhtyo nasasho, kuwaas oo ay ku jiraan shaqaalaha aan calaa saacdada ku shaqeyn.
- Kala duwanaanshaha/ka dhaafitaanada muhiimka ah
  - Xaaladaha qaarkood, 10-daqiqo oo nasasho ayaa loo qeybin karaa laba qeybood oo min 5 daqiqo ah (Xeerka 5.2.1)
  - Beeraha: shaqoyinka qaarkood waxay u baahan yihiin nasashooyin badan; qaar kalena waa laga dhaafay (Xeerka 2.3, & Xeerka Xaaladdha Shaqada Beeraha)

**Wakhtiga La Shaqeeyay: Lacagta lagu siyo shaqaalaha wakhtiga loo-shaqeeyayaashu u oggolaadeen qabashada shaqada/adeega faa'iidadu ugu jirito** (Xeerka 1.9)

- Dhammaan wakhtiyada la joogo goobta, lagu jiro shaqada, ama la joogo goobaha shaqada (laakiin maaha kaliya in shaqaalaha aan shaqada ku jirin ay ku jiraan dhismaha), kuwaas oo ay kamid yihiin:
  - xidhashada/iska saarida dharka/qalabka shaqada (laakiin maaha xidhashada dharka shaqada ka baxsan), nadiifinta/diyarinta, ama hawlaha kale ee la saacadahooda la xisaabin.
  - sugitaanka hawlaha shaqada, ama helitaanka ama wadaagida macluumaadka shaqada la xidhiidha,
  - baadhista amniga/badbaadada, ama is xaadirinta/gelitaanka ama bixitaanka, ama
  - sugitaanka mid kamid ah hawlaha kor ku xusan.
- Socdaalada faa'iidadu ugu jirto loo-shaqeeyay waa wakhti la shaqeeyay; balse socdaalka caadiga ah ee guriga/shaqadu maaha wakhti la shaqeeyay (faahfaahinta sharciga 1.9.2)
- Wakhtiga hurdada, haddii aan in ku filan la qashqashin oo ay dheer tahay, waa laga saari karaa xaaladdha qaarkood (faahfaahinta waxay ku jirtaa Xeerka 1.9.3).

**Ka jarista, Lacag dhigista koontada, Kharashyada, & Mushaharka La Qabto** (Xeerka 6, iyo Qoddobka 4 ee CRS Ciwaanka 8)

- Mushaharka kama dambeysta ah: Si degdeg ah ayaa loo rabaa (haddii uu shaqada ka joojiyo loo shaqeeyahu) ama taariikhda mushahar bixinta xigta (haddii shaqaalu is casilo)
- Mushaharka fasaxa: Shaqaalaha dhoofaya waa in la siiyaa dhammaan mushaharka fasaxa ee ururay iyo kuwa aan la isticmaalin, oo ay ku jiraan wakhtiga fasaxa ee lacagiisa bixiyo ee fasaxa loo adeegsan karo, iyada oo aan waxba laga jarin ama la sheegin khasaare ka dhashay sababta shaqo joojinta, ogeysiis la'aanta is casilaada, iwm.
- Ka jarista mushaharka: La oggol yahay haddii hoos lagu qoray ama uu ku jiro CRS 8-4-105 (oo ayku jiraan ka jarista sharcigu u baahan yahay, ku qoran heshis qoraal ah oo faa'iido u leh shaqaalaha, loogu talagalay in lagu warbixinta bilayska ee xatooyada, ama hanti luminta kadib xisaabinta/ogeysiisika)
- Dhibcaha mushqaayada: Loo-shaqeeyayaashu waxay bixin karaan ugu badnaan \$3.02 mushaharka ugu yar (\$10.63 ee 2022, ama \$14.27 Denver), haddii:
  - (a) mushqaayada (ma aha khidmadaha adeegga ee waajibka ah) ay kor ugu qaadaan lacagta mushaharka ugu yar ee buuxa, iyo (b) mushqaayada aan lagu leexin shaqaalaha/mulkiliyashaan ahaan mushqaaada la siin
- Dhibcaha/ka jarida cuntada: Loo ogolyahay kharashka ama qimaha (iyada oo aan faa'iido ugu jirin loo-shaqeeyahu) cuntooyinka sida ikhtiyaarka ah loo aqbalo
- Dhibcaha/ka jarida hoyga: Waa la oggol yahay haddii guriyaynta uu si ikhtiyaari ah u aqbalo shaqaalu, caadiyan ay faa'iido ugu jirto shaqaalaha (aysan faa'iido ugu jirin loo-shaqeeyahu), qoraal ahaan lagu diiwaangeliyay, kuna xaddidan tahay \$25 ama \$100 toddobaadkiiba (iyadoo ku saleysan nooca guriyeynta)
- Lebiska: Waa in lagu bixinaya lacag la'aan haddii ay yihiin dhar caadi ah oo aan lahayn qalab ama naqshad gaar ah mooyee; Loo-shaqeeyayaashu waa inay bixiyaan wixii naduufin gaar ah ee loo baahan yahay, mana u baahan karaan deebaaji ama kagama jari karaan lacag madhashada iyo jeexjeexyada caadiga ah ee ku yimaada dharkaas

**Ka dhaafitaanada COMPS** (Xeerka 2.2 ayaa ay ku qoran yihiin dhammaantood; ka dhaafitaanada muhiimka ah ayaa hoos ku yaala)

- Maamulayaasha/kormeeraayaasha, maareeyayaasha, iyo xirfadlayaasha la siyo ugu yaraan mushahar (aan ahayn mushahar saacadle ah) dhan \$45,000 sanandka 2023, (\$55,000 sannadka 2024 ka dibna heerka sicir-bararka), marka laga reebo \$31.41/saacaddii oo ah shaqada kombuyutarka ee farsamada sare leh
- Shaqaalaha kale ee lacagta fiican la siyo, ee aan ahayn shaqaalaha gacanta ku shaqeeyaa ee la siyo ugu yaraan in 2.25 ka badan mushaharka kor ku xusan (\$112,500 sannadka 2023)
- 20% miukiilayaasha, ama kuwa aan faa'iido doonka ahayn shaqaalaha ugu mushaharka badan/darajada sarreya, haddii uu si firfircoo ugu jiro hawlaha maamulka
- Noocy kala duwan (maaha dhammaan) iibiyeyaasha, darawalada tagsiga, shaqaalaha safarada waxbarashada xerada/banaanka, ama maamulayaasha guryaha

**Xuquuqaha Diiwaanka & Ogeysiinta** (Xeerka 7)

- Loo-shaqeeyayaashu waa inay siiyaa dhammaan shaqaalaha (oo ay hayaan saddex sanno) warqadaha lacag bixin ee ay ku qoran yihiin wakhtiga la shaqeeyay, heerka lacagta la bixiyay (oo ay ku jiraan wixii mushqaayad iyo wixii lacag ah ee lagu shubay koontada), iyo wadarta lacagta labixiyay
- Boostarka sannadkan waa in lagu dhajiyah meel si fudud loo heli karo, ama haddii aanay macquul ahayn (sida shaqaalaha fog), waan in lagu siiyaa hal bil gudaheed oo ka bilaabmaya marka shaqada la bilaabo iyo marka shaqaalu codsadaan nuqul
- Loo-shaqeeyayaashu waa inay ku daraan nuqulka boostarkan, ama Amarka COMPS, buug-gacmeedka shaqaaleysiinta ama buuga habka shaqoqabashada.
- Ku xadgudbida ogeysiisaya xeerka xuquuqda (baahinta ama qeybinta), oo ay ku jirto bixin macluumaadka wiiqinaya boostarkan, waxa laga yaabaa inay keento ganaaxyo iyo/ama u-qalmi la'aanta dhibcaha, dhimista, ama ka dhaafitaanka COMPS ee u gaarka ah shaqaalaha

**Cabashada & Xuquuqda Aargudasho-diidka** (Xeerka 8)

- Shaqaaluhu waxay u soo diri karaan Qeypta (macluumaadka xiriirku wuxuu ku yaalaa xaga hoose) cabashooyinka ama tallooyinka ku saabsan xadgudubyada, ama waxay dacwooyin u gudbin karaan maxkamadda
- Loo-shaqeeyayaashu kama aargoosan karaan, mana faragelin karaan, shaqaalaha xuquuqdooda adeegsanaya
- Tallooyin qarsoodiga ah waa la aqbalayaa; qarsoodiga ama qarsoodinimada waa la ilaaliyaa haddii la codsado (Xeerka Ilalinta Mushaharka 4.7)
- Mulkiliyasha iyo shakhsiyadka kale ee gacanta ku haya shaqada wixa laga yaabaa inay mas'uul ka noqdaan xadgudubyada qaarkood - ma aha oo kaliya ganacsiga, balse xitaa haddii ganacsigu yahay shirkado isku biiray, shuraako, ama shirkad kale oo ka soocan mulkiilaheeda (Xeerka 1.6)
- Xaaladda socdaalku ma khuseyso xuquuqahan shaqada: Qeybu ma weydiin doonto ama ma sheegi doonto xaaladda baadhitaanada ama xukunnada, waana sharci-darro in qofna isticmaalo xaaladda socdaalka si uu u farageliyo xuquuqahan (Xeerka Ilalinta Mushaharka 4.8)